

Overview of phases of a compiler, Languages and grammar.

Lexical analysis : Finite automata, Lexical analyzer, Lexical analyzer generator.

Parsing : Top-down and Bottom-up parsers, shift-reduce parser, recursive descent

(operator precedence) parser, LL(1); LR(0), SLR, LALR parsers, Syntax-directed translation, Parser generator.

Semantic Analysis : Declaration processing, Type checking. Symbol tables.

Intermediate Code Generation : Run-time environments, translation of language constructs.

Code Generation: Flow-graphs; Register allocation, Code-generation algorithms.

Error handling and recovery.

Code optimization: An introduction to the techniques.

**Books/References:**

1. Aho, A.V., Sethi, and Ullman J.D: compiler design.
2. Dhandhere, System programming and operating systems, Tata McGraw Hill.