

Workshop Report on

# Folk Medicine, Traditional Knowledge and IPR

Organized by

Loka Ushadhi Chikitsa Sewa Ashram, Telijan, Dhemaji & DPIIT-IPR Chair, Tezpur University, Tezpur, Assam

22 September 2023 Majuli, Assam

#### The Report

Luko Ushadhi Chikitcha Sewa Ashram, Dhemaji and DPIIT-IPR Chair, Tezpur University collaborated to organize a one day workshop on 22 September, 2023 on Folk Medicine, Traditional Knowledge and IPRs at Garamur Xaru Satra, Majuli. The workshop mainly emphasized on looking into the current prospects of folk medicine for managing chronic and lifestyle diseases and the role of IPRs for preventing its misappropriation.

A brief introduction of the theme was presented by Prof. Pritam Deb, DPIIT IPR Chair Professor, Tezpur University. The technical session begun with the address of Sri. Debakanta Kunch, President of the Luko Ushadhi Chikitcha Sewa Ashram, Dhemaji formerly known as Folk Medicine Healers Association of Assam. He provided deep insights into the origin and uniqueness of traditional healing system of the state. Drawing instances from its glorious history where the healers were regarded and patronized by the Ahom rulers of Assam, Mr. Kunch mentioned that surnames like Bezbarauah, Baidya actually represent the ancient healers from the region. He expressed concern on the depleting pool of medicinal herbs from the state due to loss of biodiversity, resulting from deforestation and development activities. He advised the fellow healers to practice caution while collecting plant parts from the forest as haphazard plucking may cause injury to the plant or the tree species, sometimes causing its extinction.

The next technical session was taken by Sri. Ajit Borboruah, a recognized healer from Jorhat district of Assam. He urged each of the participating healer of the workshop to develop a small homestead gardens to conserve the rare medicinal plant species and meet the demand for regular raw materials. He also mentioned use of various traditional practices to restore trees after extraction of useful parts. Mr. Borbaruah introduced various specialist healers to the audience who prescribe medicines for managing fractures, cancer and burn injuries.

Later part of the discussion converged towards propagating and preserving various indigenous herbs and species that have significant commercial prospect, besides being raw material for traditional medicinal practices.



Photo: (top)Sri. Debakanta Kunch, a traditional healer and the President of the Luko Ushadhi Chikitcha Sewa Ashram, Dhemaji during first technical session.



A summary of the discussion was presented by Dr. Juri B. Saikia, Research Officer, TUIPR Cell, Tezpur University. Around 100 healers participated in the programme form various districts of Assam. An exhibition of various traditional medicines was also held in the same premise. The programme ended with a vote of thanks from Dr Koushik Saikia, Research Officer, IPR Cell, Tezpur University.





Photo: (top)Participants during first technical session.(Bottom) Sri Ajit Borbaruah, a traditional healer and treasurer of Luko Ushadhi Chikitcha Sewa Ashram, Dhemaji during second technical session.



"We must remember that the process of healing traditionally involves Spiritual, Emotional and Physiological healing. Thus, the healers should first try to maintain a spiritual sound and emotional health for themselves. We must practice gratitude while taking anything from nature for the purpose of healing people or animals. Utmost care must be taken for not harming the plants or trees while collecting useful parts for preparation of the herbal formulations. lf unintentional harm is caused to the pant, suitable measures must be taken to ensure its survival."







Photo(Top): Participants of the workshop. Photo (Left to Right) and Bottom: Traditional Healers with various ingredients constituting folk medicine during the Exhibition.

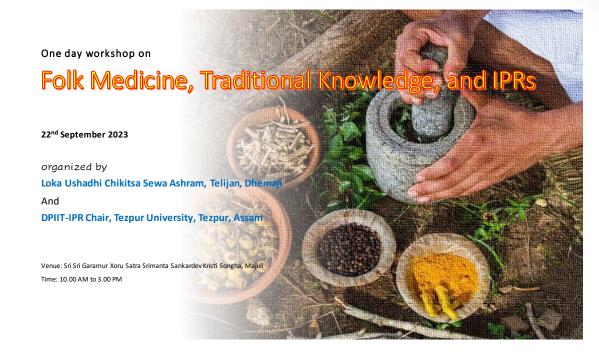
SL No	Name	Sex	Name of Dev. Block	Specialization lin Healing সকলোধৰণৰ বেমাৰ	
1	Dr. Debakanta Konch	М	Dhemaji		
2	Mulan Buragohain	М	Dhemaji	সকলোধৰণৰ বেমাৰ	
3	Monuj Buragohain	М	Dhemaji	নিউমোনিয়া, জণ্ডিছ, এলার্জি, চাইনাচাইটিছ, গেছ	
4	Joykanta Doley	М	Jonai	কেঞ্চাৰ, সন্তান জন্ম নোহোৱা, কেঁচুমুৰীয়া	
5	Lambudhar Borpatra Gohain	М	Sissiborgaon	সকলোধৰণৰ বেমাৰ	
6	Biten Konch	М	Dhemaji	নিউমোনিয়া , জণ্ডিছ, কেঁচুমুৰীয়া	
7	Dipen Gogoi	М	Jonai	নিউমোনিয়া	
8	Joshna Bora	F	Dhemaji	ক্ষেঞ্চাৰ, নিউমোনিয়া, বায়ু গেছ	
9	Ram Prasad Mala	М	Sissiborgaon	কেৃঞ্চাৰ, নিউমোনিয়া, বায়ু গেছ	
10	Bijoy Doley	М	Dhemaji	কেঞ্চাৰ, নিউমোনিয়া, বায়ু গেছ	
11	Jiba Kanta Morang	М	Sissiborgaon	নিউমোনিয়া	
12	Ajit Chutia	М	Dhemaji	নিউমোনিয়া	
13	Bhale Bharali	М	Dhemaji	কাহ	
14	Deepshikha Chamuah	F	Dhemaji	জণ্ডিচ, নিউমোনিয়া	
15	Mani Bora	М	Dhemaji	মোৰ বিষ	
16	Santi Deka	F	Dhemaji	নিউমোনিয়া	
17	Manabi Deka Boruah	F	Dhemaji	মেলেৰিয়া, এলাৰ্জীৰ	
18	Suvan Hazarika	М	Dhemaji	কাহ	
19	Amulya Dihingia	М	Dhemaji	টকৈৱে খোৱা	
20	Payal Dihingia	F	Dhemaji	জন্দিচ	
21	Mihidhar Doley	М	Jonai	টনচিল, চাইনাচাইটিছ, দাত বিষ	
22	Jiban Medak	М	Jonai	জৰ	
23	Dhanbar Moran	М	Jonai	বিষ	
24	Prova Paw	F	Jonai	ডায়েৰীয়া	
25	Bichitra Pegu	М	Jonai	ডায়েবেটিচ, চাইনাচাইটিছ	
26	Dipen Pegu	М	Jonai	লিভাৰ, জণ্ডিচ, ধাতু, চাইনাচাইটিছ	
27	Subhash Dihingia	М	Ghilamara	জণ্ডিচ	
28	Tulshi Gogoi	М	Ghilamara	মেলেৰিয়া, নিউমোনিয়া	
29	Ambeswar Chetia	М	Ghilamara	হাপানী, কেচুমুৰীয়া	
30	Hemanta Boruah	М	Ghilamara	কেচুমুৰীয়া, নিউমোনিয়া	
31	Sailen Kumar Dutta	М	Ghilamara	জঁণ্ডিচ, নিউমোনিয়া	
32	Bhaikan Bora	М	Dhakuakhana	বিষ	
33	Deokan Gogoi	М	Ghilamara	জৰ	
34	Kekharam Dutta	М	Dhakuakhana	বিষ	
35	Tutumoni Gogoi	F	Ghilamara	মহিলাৰ বেমাৰ	
36	Pallabita Boruah	F	Ghilamara	মহিলাৰ বেমাৰ	
37	Umesh Hazarika	М	Majuli	কেঞ্চাৰ, কেঁচুমুৰীয়া	

List of traditional healers present in the workshop

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38	Dibyajyoti Das	М	Majuli কিডনি পাথৰ, কেঁচুমুৰীয়া, মি ৰোগ		
39	Narayan Dutta	М	Majuli	হাপানী, কেচুমুৰীয়া, এজমা	
40	Arun Chandra Borah	М	Majuli	মোৰ বিষ	
41	Rudra Saikia	М	Majuli	হাপানী, কেচুমুৰীয়া	
42	Cheniram Das	М	Majuli	কেচুমুৰীয়া, ধাতু	
43	Shubh Das	М	Majuli	মাহেকীয়া, পিত্ত ৰোগ	
44	Ajit Haldar	М	Majuli	ডায়েৰীৰা	
45	Amrit Prava Das	F	Majuli	ডায়েবেটিছ	
46	Puspa kataki	F	Majuli	মোৰ বিষ	
47	Saniram Das	М	Majuli	কুকুৰে কামোৰা	
48	Bhularam Das	F	Majuli	নিউমোনিয়া	
49	Nirmal Hazarika	М	Majuli	কেচুমুৰীয়া	
50	Dilip Boruah	F	Majuli	কেচুমুৰীয়া	
51	Dulen Boruah	М	Majuli	ধাতু	
52	Sasidhar Das	М	Majuli	নিউমোনিয়া	
53	Nirumai Das	F	Majuli	মোৰ বিষ, জৰ	
54	Usha Dihingia	F	Dhemaji	জন্দিচ	
55	Bhodia Gogoi	М	Dibrugarh	ডায়েৰীৰা	
56	Bhula Dihingia	М	Dibrugarh	ডায়েবেটিছ	
57	Tilak Khanikar	М	Dibrugarh	মোৰ বিষ, জৰ	
58	Atul Komch	М	Dibrugarh	জন্দিচ	
59	Jayram Kachari	М	Dhemaji	হাৰ ভঙা, কেঁচুমুৰীয়া	
60	Hemalata Sonowal	F	Dhemaji	নিউমোনিয়া, ককাল বিষ, বসন্ত	
61	Pakhili Sonowal	F	Dhemaji	চুৱাকামোৰনি, বগাস্বাৱ হোৱা	
62	Makan Sonowal	F	Dhemaji	পিন্ত, ধাতু, এন্দুৰীয়া	
63	Junmoni Saikia	F	Dhemaji	জন্দিচ	
64	Babita Dihingia	F	Dhemaji	কাহ	
65	Namita Arandhara	F	Dhemaji	গেছ	
66	Banashree Borgohain	F	Dhemaji	বিষ	
67	Puneswari Morang	F	Dhemaji	জৰ	
68	Lucky Dutta	F	Dhemaji	বিষ	
69	Barakha Sonowal	F	Dhemaji	মহিলাৰ বেমাৰ	
70	Chayanika Borgohain	F	Dhemaji	মহিলাৰ বেমাৰ	
71	Sanjib Das	М	Majuli	কেচুমুৰীয়া	
72	Dinamoni Das	F	Majuli	গেছ, জন্দিচ	
73	Prabin Kumar Bharali	М	Majuli	নিউমোনিয়া	
74	Sanjay Barman	М	Majuli	জন্দিচ	
75	Dipa Saikia Rajbhor	F	Majuli	কেচুমুৰীয়া	
76	Lakhi Doloi	F	Majuli	ধাতু	
77	Jibakanta Morang	М	Majuli	নিউমোনিয়া	
78	Kamaleswar Sonowal	М	Majuli	মোৰ বিষ, জৰ	
79	Raj Borah Saikia	М	Majuli	জন্দিচ	
80	Tankeswar Bharali	М	Majuli	ডায়েৰীৰা	
81	Kunja Pegu	F	Majuli	ডায়েবেটিছ	
82	Chittaranjan Pegu	М	Majuli	মোৰ বিষ	

83	Busta Pegu	М	Majuli	কুকুৰে কামোৰা
84	Tutumani Pegu	F	Majuli	নিউমোনিয়া
85	Pradip Chandra Saha	М	Lonka, Hojai	গেছ, জন্দিচ
86	Dipak Kumar	М	Lonka, Hojai	এলার্জি
87	Ajit Borbaruah	М	Jorhat	ডায়েবেটিছ ,নিউমোনিয়া,গেছ, ডায়েৰীৰা, মোৰ বিষ, জৰ etc
88	Bipul Bora	М	Jorhat	কেচুমুৰীয়া
89	Ananda Kalita	М	Jorhat	গেছ, জন্দিচ
90	Binu Nath Das	М	Jorhat	নিউমোনিয়া
91	Nabin Das	М	Jorhat	জন্দিচ
92	Jonardhan Jyoti Bora	М	Jorhat	এলার্জি
93	Paresh Dutta	М	Jorhat	টনচিল
94	Ripu Bora	М	Jorhat	নিউমোনিয়া, জৰ, কাহ



### The Background.....

Traditionaland indigenous knowledge has been used for centuriesby indigenousand localcommunitiesunder customs and traditionsEthnomedicinor folkmedicinebroadlyrelates to the traditional medical practices concerned with the culturalinterpretations fhealth, diseases, and illnessthat addressesthe healthcareprocessand healingpracticesThe traditionof using indigenous knowledge for the treatment of common ailmentshas been neglectedfor long due to the availabilityf medicalfacilitiesand modern lifestyle Often, the eldersare the keepersof ethnomedicalknowledge and they passedit down to their next generationthrough oral traditionsFolkmedicinapracticesare now in great demandin the developingworld for primary health care, not because they are inexpensivebut also for better cultural acceptance due to compatibilit with the human body and minimalside effect Due to the increaseddemand, there are instances of piracy This workshopis an attemptto introspectinto the rich ethnomedicindleritageof varioustribalcommunities f the state, strengthen the systems associated with raw materiabupplyanddevicewaysto preventpiracy



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10.00 AM10.30 AMRegistration and High-Tea
10.30 AM 11.00 AMIntroduction of the Theme
11.00 AM 12.00 PMFolk Medicine and Traditional Knowledge
12.00 PM1.00 PMCurrent Health Challenges and Folk Medicine
1.00 PM2.00 PMTraditional Knowledge, Biopiracy and IPR remedies
2.00 PM2.30 PMDiscussion and conclusions
2.30 PM onwardsExhibition and Lunch

# Glimpses of the Exhibition of Traditional Medicine during the workshop



# Coverage in local newspaper



Eastern Chronicle 27 September 2023



Niyomiya Barta ,24<sup>th</sup> September 2023

### **About Tezpur University:**

Tezpur University was established by an Act of Parliament in 1994 and is outcome of the historic Assam Accord signed by the Government of India, Government of Assam and the All Assam Students' Union in 1985. The University is nestled in a 262-acre campus at Tezpur in middle Assam with 3800 students, 290 faculty and 300 non-teaching staff. The university is currently offering 72 programmes through 22 departments and 12 centres under four schools of studies. It has been securing recognition from various government and non-governmental organisation at national as well as international levels including the "Best University" award by the Visitor (President of India) in 2016, 5th Position in the National Institutional Ranking Framework of Ministry of Human resource Development, Government of India, 2016, 100th rank in the Times Higher Education Asia University Rankings 2018, and 146th amongst the BRICS nations as stated in the QS (Quacquarelli Symonds) BRICS University Rankings 2019. In pursuit of the holistic development of the students, the University has created state-of-the art facilities -academic as well as co-curricular– on its campus. Apart from the in camps activities, the students are encouraged to make meaningful contributions to the development of the society at large.



## **About TUIPR Cell:**

The Tezpur University Intellectual Property Rights Cell (TUIPR Cell) came into existence in Tezpur University in 2009. In the year 2010, the University was awarded the prestigious MHRD IPR Chair that started functioning under the umbrella of the TUIPR Cell. Later in the year 2020, DPIIT-IPR Chair was awarded to the University.

Besides assisting the TU fraternity for IPR related matters, the Cell has been conducting various workshops, training and outreach programmes on regular basis. The aim behind all the conducted programmes is to introduce intellectual property (IP) consciousness to a wide spectrum of audience representing different strata of the society. IPR has been introduced in the University curriculum to develop a sense of respect among students for the intellectual property and equip them with knowledge of various IPR tools. In order to make research activities rewarding and self-sustaining, the TUIPR Cell has been taking a number of initiatives to promote protection of IPs resulting from the research activities undertaken in the University. The Cell has come in collaboration and agreement with government agencies for receiving support for filing of patent applications and also is in agreement with a reputed IP attorney firm to handle certain critical issues related to the filing procedure. Currently, the Cell is focusing on creating a conducive environment for the industries to feel confident while seeking solutions to their problems with the innovators of the University, thereby paving way for successful technology transfer and commercialization.