



2017

## GYTI

**Gandhian Young Technological Innovation Awards** 

#### **TECHNOLOGICAL INNOVATION**

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# GANDHIAN YOUNG TECHNOLOGICAL INNOVATION AWARDS GYTI 2017

#### **CONTENTS:**

1. White Light Emission from Vegetable Extracts	3 - 4
2. A Virtual Reality (VR)-based Immersive Simulator For Endoscopy Training	5 - 6
3. Rotary Ultrasonic Bone Drilling	7 - 8
4. A Novel Hybrid System for Textile Dye Waste Water Treatment.	9 - 10
5. Revealed: Dual functional characteristics of Escherichia coli outer membrane protein Wzi and its implications in the	
design of novel antibiotics	11 - 12
6. Targeted Theranostic Nanomedicines for Brain Cancer Therapy	13 - 14
7. Blood Quality Assessment Using Digital Holographic Microscopy	15 - 16
8. STERI-FREEZ: Flash Freeze Sterilization	17 - 18
9. Prophylactic Transdermal Patch Against Neurotoxin Poisoning In Biological Warfare Situations.	19 - 20
10. Low cost and field-portable smartphone platform water testing kit for detection and analysis of contaminants in	
drinking water	21 - 22
11. Near Infrared Fluorescence Probes for Diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease	23 - 24
12. Low Cost Automated Handheld Melamine Detection Device (for Testing Melamine in Milk)	25 - 26
13. NeuroBuds - Brain Wave Mapping Smart Earphones	27 - 28
14. Affordable and Rapid Paper-based Test Kits for Antimicrobial Susceptibility Assays	29 - 30
15. Portable biosensing platform based on conducting polymer decorated optical fiber for bacteria as well as heavy metal	
sensing in tap water	31 - 32
16. Affordable Kit for Cervical Cancer detection.	33 - 34
17. Non-invasive, Point-of-care Diagnostic System for Early Detection of Oral Cancer using Digital Infrared Thermal	
Imaging	35 - 36
18. Navvo-The Smart Glove	37 - 38

19. A Novel Bio-Engineering Approach to Generate an Eminent Surface Functionalized Template for The Selective Detecti	on
of Female Sex Pheromone of Certain Agriculturally Hazardous Pests	39 - 40
20. ANUBHAV - An Efficient Writing Tool for Visually Impaired	41 - 42
21. Swayam - Passively Stabilized Communication Satellite	43 - 44
22. Indigenous Technology of Soft Body Armour for Defence Applications using 3D Woven Aramid Fabrics	45 - 46
23. Affordable Paper Microfluidic Device for Blood Glucose and Cholesterol Detection	47 - 48
24. Never Ending Learning of Sound	49 - 50
25. OCR++: A Robust Framework for Information Extraction from Scholarly Articles	51 - 52
26. Paper-Based Device for Rapid Detection of Dengue	53 - 54
27. Trolley Straw Baler by Ram Compressing Mechanism with Traction Force	55 - 56
28. Enhancement of Distribution System Performance using HVAC Boost Converter and Fuzzy Controller	57 - 58
29. Design of A Mechanical Device (Nanorobot) for Diagnosis and Removal of Plaque from Human Heart Artery System	59 - 60
30. "Electrolithography"- A Novel Nano Patterning Technique using Electric Field Induced Material Transport	61 - 62
31. Cost Effective Inspection System for Automated Large Scale Cocoon Quality Assessment	63 - 64
32. Processing of Biodegradable Films for Food Packaging Application with High Oxygen Barrier Properties	65 - 66
33. Fish Inspired Propulsion for Remotely Operated Surface Ships and Underwater Vehicles	67 - 68
34. Development and Characterization of Smart Nanocarriers for Oral Insulin Delivery	69 - 70
35. Design and Development of Automated Five Axis CNC Ball End Magnetorheological Finishing Machine	71 - 72
36. Grid Interactive Solar PV Based Water Pumping using BLDC Motor Drive	73 - 74
37. A Mechanism for Toilet Seat Sanitation	75 - 76
38. Design of Highly Efficient and Inexpensive Membrane Equipment as Import Substitutes for Demineralized Water	
Production and Hemodialysis	77 - 78
39. Portable Geo-Specific Water Filtration Bottle	79 - 80



### Low Cost and Field-Portable Smartphone Platform Water Testing Kit for Detection and Analysis of Contaminants in Drinking Water

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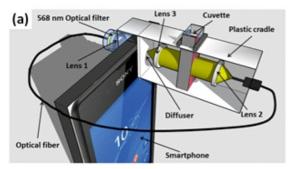
Dr. Kamal Uddin Ahamad

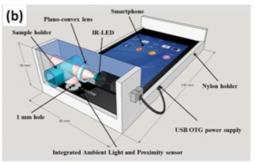
As per the eleventh five-year plan document of India (2007-12), there are about 2.17 lakh regions in the country with more than half affected with excess iron, followed by fluoride, salinity, nitrate and arsenic in drinking water. Majority of such cases are contributed due to unclean water supply and poor sanitation. Most of the detection methods for water contamination are confined to laboratory due to its timeconsuming measurement procedure and the use of bulky instruments such as spectrophotometer in colorimetric tests. Water samples from these regions are usually sent to the central water quality monitoring laboratory and the process of estimating fluoride concentration is an inefficient and time consuming process.

In the present invention, the smartphone is converted into a laboratory grade low cost, robust and field portable water quality monitoring kit to

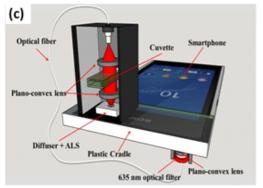
detect and quantify water contaminants such as fluoride, turbidity and salinity. Using the same kit, all the colour based water quality monitoring can be possible. The illumination sensor or ambient light sensor (ALS) of the smartphone is used as a detector and its optical led flash is used as a light source to convert the smartphone in to a photometric sensor for its utilisation in water quality monitoring.

Thus, a simple and user friendly, low cost android platform based application for real time detection and analysis is developed. The visual gesture indication is incorporated in the application so that people without any proper scientific knowledge can easily handle the kit. Using the same application real time reporting and data sharing is made possible using the existing communication facility of the phone.





(a) Schematic of smartphone based Fluoride sensor: (b) Schematic of water turbidity sensor (c) Schematic of salinity sensor





#### **Prior Art Search:**

1. S. Levin, S. Krishnan, S. Rajkumar, N. Halery, P. Balkunde, "Monitoring of fluoride in water samples using a smartphone", Science of Total Environment 551, pp. 101–107,2016. 2. M. Arafat Hossain, J. Canning, K. Cook, P. J. Rutledge, A. Jamalipour, "Combined "dual" absorption and fluorescence smartphone spectrometers", Optics Letters 40, pp. 1737 – 1740, 2015. 3. S. Dutta, D. Sarma, P. Nath, "Ground and river water quality monitoring using a smartphone-based pH sensor", AIP Advances 5, pp. 057151 — 057159, 2015.